Answer key

Unit 1 Getting to know you

Grammar

1 **Johanna Becker**
2 moved
3 was
4 has
5 speaks
6 studied
7 don't want
8 'm studying
9 'm hoping

Garlen Bernard
1 comes
2 teaches
3 's teaching
4 like
5 missed
6 made
7 found
8 'm living
9 don't like
10 takes
11 play
12 'm going to look

Anna and Don
1 graduated
2 didn't want
3 decided
4 're doing
5 're staying
6 's teaching
7 's helping
8 love
9 have
10 're going to train

2
2 doesn't speak
3 is carrying
4 is
5 's living
6 doesn't like
7 aren't living
8 finished
9 're going to train

3
1 c
2 a
3 c
4 b
5 a
6 c
7 a
8 a
9 b

4
2 is ... doing
3 do ... live
4 Does ... have
5 are ... going (to go)
6 did ... do
7 was
8 did ... married

5
2 What language **is** she speaking now?
3 What **are** you doing tonight?
4 Where **did** you buy your jeans?
5 What **are** you going to cook for dinner?
6 How much money **does** he have?
7 **Did** you go to work yesterday?
8 What **does** your father do?

6
2 What
3 Where
4 What
5 Who
6 Why
7 Which
8 When
9 why

7
2 d
3 i
4 g
5 j
6 b
7 a
8 c
9 h
10 f

8
1 Who's
2 Whose
3 Whose
4 Who's
5 Who's
6 whose

9
1 Thanks to her parents
2 Ears become eyes
3 A friend and guide
4 It came good in the end
5 Friends forever

10
2 did ... learn
3 do ... (have to) stay
4 does ... do
5 Did ... become
6 Did ... win
7 was
8 Are ... going to

11
1 wanted
2 wasn't; had
3 didn't
4 has
5 became
6 won
7 are going

Vocabulary

1
2 do; make
3 speak; say
4 look; watch
5 borrow; lend
6 teach; learn

2
2 interesting – book, film
3 excited – child, dog
4 strong – coffee, woman
5 funny – man, story
6 long – road, story

3
2 for
3 about
4 at
5 of
6 in
7 with
8 from
9 to
10 of

4
2 rest
3 mean
4 kind
5 left

Everyday English

1 problem
2 late; matter
3 sorry; Never; another
4 Can/Could ... help; course
5 Have; Same; doing; for; fun

REVIEW

1
1 Whose is that green bag?
2 I didn't do well in my exams.
3 Why are you studying English?
4 How many children do they have?
5 We're going to visit friends in Glasgow at the weekend.
6 Lara comes from Scotland/London, but she's working in London/Scotland at the moment.
7 What did you get for your last birthday?
8 Martha doesn't like dogs because she's scared of them.

2
1 go
2 about
3 of
4 long
5 speak
6 does
7 in; with
8 busy
9 interesting
10 teach

Unit 2 Let's get together

Grammar

1
2 do
3 have
4 look
5 wants
6 lives
7 works
8 does
9 don't live
10 wears
11 wears

2
2 do ... live
3 is
4 does ... work
5 do ... believe
6 do ... wear

3
2 don't present
3 doesn't live
4 don't wear

4
2 No, he doesn't.
3 Yes, he does.
4 No, they don't.

5
2 do ... think
3 don't understand
4 Do ... need
5 does ... belong
6 agree
7 doesn't matter
8 does ... mean
9 has
10 costs

6
2 I usually have toast for breakfast.
3 I always watch TV in the evening.
4 How often do you have a holiday?
5 We sometimes go to a Japanese restaurant.
6 I am never late for school.

7
1 Have ... got
2 've got
3 have ... got
4 've got
5 haven't got
6 Have ... got
7 's got

8
2 I have a terrible headache.
3 Do you have any aspirin?
4 You've got a beautiful house.
5 Sally has a really good job.
6 We don't have any money.

9 2 She works
3 Yes, she is.
4 She's talking
5 He's a journalist.
6 He writes
7 No, he isn't.
8 He's cycling.

10 1 a 4 b 7 b
2 b 5 a 8 a
3 b 6 b

11 2 always rises
3 I'm looking
4 He's talking
5 I don't believe her.
6 I'm learning
7 Why are you going
8 works
9 I'm seeing
10 What does

12 Possible answers:
1 Assistant shepherd
2 You need to have experience in dog training

13 2 spends 10 don't speak
3 'm walking 11 work
4 don't see 12 die
5 owns 13 don't like
6 walks 14 want
7 's looking 15 have
8 's offering 16 is falling
9 's providing

14 2 Who does ... have
3 What/Who is ... looking
4 How much is ... offering
5 Is he providing
6 Does ... like
7 Why do ... want
8 Who is

Vocabulary

1 1 going
2 have
3 going out
4 take
5 watching
6 meeting

2 1 going
2 playing
3 read
4 doing
5 shopping
6 have

3 2 driving licence
3 washing machine
4 sparkling water
5 dining table
6 swimming costume
7 parking ticket
8 shopping list

Everyday English

1 know 5 How/That's
2 Are you 6 speak
3 Do 7 about
4 studying 8 love

REVIEW

1 2 works 7 studies
3 enjoys 8 tries
4 plays 9 goes
5 watches 10 does
6 relaxes

2 2 going 7 running
3 coming 8 taking
4 swimming 9 beginning
5 leaving 10 travelling
6 stopping

3 1 drives
2 speak
3 I'm studying
4 don't like
5 are playing
6 always has
7 Has Ross got
8 Fiona doesn't have
9 The phone is ringing.
10 Karen always has

Unit 3 Good news, bad news

Grammar

1 2 drank 10 asked
3 made 11 loved
4 agreed 12 had
5 rang 13 wanted
6 decided 14 went
7 bought 15 said
8 set off 16 won
9 became

2 2 did he make the bet
3 did ... take
4 was the bet
5 did he ... to do it
6 did he set off
7 did Irish people call him
8 did he have tea

3 2 Tony didn't drink too much beer. He drank too much (red) wine.
3 He didn't have six weeks to complete the bet. He had one month/four weeks.
4 The bet wasn't for £1,000. It was for £100.
5 During his trip, Tony didn't go skydiving. He went surfing.

4 2 No, he didn't.
3 Yes, he did.
4 No, he didn't.
5 Yes, he did.
6 No, he didn't.

5 2 Penny was eating a cake.
3 Martin was drinking coffee.
4 Molly was shopping online.
5 Andy and Matt were talking about last night's match.

6 1 was ... talking
2 was ... eating
3 did ... buy
4 were ... talking

7 2 weren't using
3 wasn't doing
4 weren't talking

8 1 e 4 a
2 c 5 d
3 f 6 b

9 3 lived
4 was living
5 were ... talking
6 talked
7 was wearing
8 did ... wear
9 was raining
10 rained

10 1 A World War II soldier and spy.
2 The 'White Mouse' – because she was very difficult to catch.

11 1 grew up 6 found
2 were living 7 was fighting
3 found 8 was eating
4 became 9 ordered
5 was preparing 10 returned

12 2 When did she leave Australia?
At the age of 20.
3 Where was she living when the war started?
In Marseille, France.
4 Why did the Gestapo want to find her?
She helped a lot of people escape the country.
5 Where did she go after the liberation of France?
To London.
6 How many medals did she receive?
Nine.

Vocabulary

1 2 work hard
3 wait patiently
4 exercise regularly
5 explain clearly
6 fight bravely
7 shine brightly
8 love passionately

2 2 waited patiently
3 drive slowly
4 loved ... passionately
5 explains ... clearly
6 worked ... hard
7 fought bravely
8 exercise regularly

3 2 had a shower
3 have a good time
4 had a dream
5 have a look
6 have a swim
7 have a drink
8 have a word
9 have a break

Everyday English

1 2 in 5 at; on
3 – 6 in; in
4 on 7 –; in

2 2 in 6 at
3 ago 7 last
4 on 8 at
5 When

REVIEW

1
2 lived; was/were living
3 ring; was/were ringing
4 left; was/were leaving
5 planned; was/were planning
6 tried; was/were trying
7 travelled; was/were travelling
8 made; was/were making

2
2 was taking it off
3 started
4 opened
5 was ringing
6 put
7 appeared
8 picked up
9 ran
10 stopped
11 was still ringing

3
2 types slowly
3 speak quietly
4 drive carefully
5 lightly

Unit 4 Food for thought

Grammar

1

Countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
stamp	petrol
car	meat
dollar	water
job	money
potato	change
	rice
	work
	fruit
	soup
	bread
	news
	information

2
3 coffee
4 a coffee
5 glass
6 a glass

3
3 an ice cream
4 some ice cream
5 some cake
6 a cake

4
1 any
2 any
3 some
4 any
5 some
6 some
7 any
8 some
9 some
10 any

5
1 How many
2 How much
3 How many
4 How many
5 How much
6 How many

6
3 many
4 much
5 a lot of
6 many
7 much
8 a lot of
9 much
10 a lot of
11 much
12 a lot of

7
1 'Does your tooth hurt?'
'Just a little. But I'm going to the dentist tomorrow.'
2 'Were there many people at the party?'
'Just a few. I didn't know anyone.'
3 'Have some cream with your dessert!'
'Just a little. I'm trying to lose weight.'
4 'Have you got any chocolate biscuits?'
'Just a few. The children ate most of them yesterday.'

8
3 everything
4 nothing
5 everywhere
6 somewhere
7 No one
8 anyone
9 Everyone
10 someone

9
2 Nothing
3 anything
4 No one
5 somewhere
6 Everyone

10
2 a; the; a
3 a; a; the; a
4 the; the
5 the; the
6 a; a; the
7 the; the
8 the; a; The

11
1 Bees make honey.
2 Children play with toys.
3 Mechanics mend cars.
4 Politicians tell lies.
5 Butchers sell meat.
6 Cats eat fish.

12
2 I came to school by bus.
3 I had lunch with Michael yesterday.
4 My sister's a doctor.
5 We have the best teacher in the world.
6 I usually go to bed at midnight.

13
2 Joseph Malin
3 Charles Dickens
4 Harry Ramsden
5 Olivier Dupart

14
3 ✓
4 ✓
5 ✗ Fish and chips didn't cost much money.
6 ✗ A lot of people in the north don't believe Joseph Malin's story.
7 ✓

15
The Belgians invented chips.
Joseph Malin was a 13-year-old boy.
He came from London.
He sold fish and chips to increase the family income.
It was an incredible success.
Charles Dickens wrote about fish and chips in his book.
Harry Ramsden opened a fish and chip shop in London.
Fish and chips are now popular in Paris.

Vocabulary

1
2 a slice/packet/piece of ham
3 a can/bottle of beer
4 a bunch of bananas
5 a packet of crisps
6 a bottle of olive oil
7 a piece of paper
8 a can/bottle of Coke
9 a bunch of grapes
10 a box of chocolates
11 a packet/piece of chewing gum
12 a bunch of flowers
13 a loaf of bread
14 a packet of biscuits
15 a packet/box of tissues

2
2 post office
3 butcher's
4 newsagent's
5 chemist's
6 bookshop
7 bank
8 off-licence

3

Vegetables	Fruit	Meat
courgette	lemon	ham
pea	melon	beef
carrot	peach	turkey
onion	raspberry	lamb
cauliflower	pineapple	

Everyday English

1
1 mind; at all
2 Anyone; another
3 room; for
4 Can/Could; sparkling
5 How; any

2
1 Can you lend me £20?
2 Can I take your coat?
3 Could you tell me the Wi-fi password?
4 Can I have another cup of tea?
5 Can I have a glass of the house wine?
6 Can you give me a lift home?

REVIEW

1
1 some
2 much
3 a
4 any
5 a few
6 some
7 Anything
8 a little
9 much

2
1 too many children
2 so much money
3 I don't eat fish
4 There isn't any chicken
5 I don't have anything to wear!
6 I didn't do anything!
7 Could I have some milk
8 there wasn't much traffic
9 What did you have for breakfast?
10 Could I have a lift

3
1 carrots
2 potatoes
3 peaches
4 fruit
5 lemons
6 families
7 children
8 boys
9 people
10 men

Stop and check Units 1–4

Grammar

1 c	6 c	11 c	16 b
2 b	7 a	12 b	17 a
3 b	8 c	13 c	18 b
4 b	9 c	14 b	19 b
5 c	10 a	15 b	20 b

Vocabulary

Across

1 bookshop
4 bunch
6 strong
7 park
8 shop
9 password
11 bread
14 up
15 good
19 licence
20 left
21 break
22 tense
24 all
25 started
26 with
27 as

Down

1 butcher's
2 kind
3 of
4 borrow
5 hockey
7 post
10 argument
12 agrees
13 lolly
16 bottles
17 ticket
18 worst
23 eat

Unit 5 The future's in your hands

Grammar

1
2 to work
3 doing
4 learning
5 to save
6 to hear
7 to know
8 flying
9 to be
10 to take/taking
11 to have
12 to take
13 to visit
14 to see

2
2 to earn
3 to learn/learning
4 to buy
5 learning
6 visiting
7 going
8 doing
9 finishing
10 to save

3
2 Sheila wants to be a teacher because she enjoys working with children.
3 Mike would like to be a farmer because he likes working outside.
4 Jim is planning to work in IT because he wants to earn a lot of money.
5 Terry wants to be an accountant because he is good at working with numbers.
6 We are thinking of buying a cottage by the sea because we love sailing.

4
1 Would you like a drink?
2 Do you like your teacher?
3 Do you like going to the cinema?
4 Would you like to go for a swim?
5 Would you like to go out tonight?

5
2 Would … like to see
3 like cooking
4 Do … like watching
5 Would … like to borrow

6
1 won't recognize
2 'll be
3 won't take
4 'll soon feel
5 won't be
6 'll see

7
1 will pay
2 will help
3 will ask
4 will get

8
1 She's going to catch a bus.
2 They're going to run a marathon/race.
3 He's going to learn Japanese.
4 They're going to buy a house.

9
1 a
2 b
3 b
4 a
5 b
6 a

10
1 Because living in Afghanistan became dangerous.
2 Yes, he is happy, he loves living in Britain. He is successful, he works now as a doctor.
3 He wants to help young people and educate them about the dangers of smoking.

11
1 to leave
2 to travel
3 to find
4 to take
5 studying
6 living
7 to educate
8 to make

12

1	I'm going	mother
2	I won't ever see	Mohammad
3	You're both getting	uncle
4	is going to be	foster mother
5	I'll get	Mohammad
6	you're going to do; I'll lend	a teacher
7	I'll do	Mohammad
8	I'm travelling	Mohammad

Vocabulary

1
2 to look/look
3 try
4 get
5 look
6 Pick
7 look
8 run
9 give
10 fill

2
2 down
3 out
4 back
5 round
6 out
7 up
8 out
9 down
10 away

3 look for, try on, take off, pick up, turn around

4
2 receive
3 arrive
4 become
5 earn
6 leave
7 arrive home

Everyday English

1 doubt
2 definitely won't
3 Not
4 Isn't he taking
5 might be
6 'm not sure
7 Of course!
8 definitely
9 I'm not sure.
10 Anything's possible.

REVIEW

Grammar

1 I'm going to buy; to save
2 'll get
3 drive; 'll take
4 I'm going to post
5 are you doing; going
6 I'll clean
7 are you going
8 having; to sleep

Vocabulary

1 f	4 c
2 e	5 b
3 d	6 a

Unit 6 History repeats itself

Grammar

1
2 has travelled
3 hasn't travelled
4 has met
5 have had
6 has climbed
7 has seen
8 has ridden
9 has written
10 has been
11 haven't lived
12 has … started

2
2 haven't been
3 have been
4 have lived
5 have … had
6 has … started

3
1 have … worked
2 have … met
3 Have … had
4 have … written
5 have … been

4
1 she has
2 she hasn't
3 she hasn't
4 they have
5 she has

5
1 That's a nice idea, but I've already seen it.
2 I've just had the most terrible news!
3 I haven't washed it yet.
4 I've never been there.
5 I've already/just spoken to him.

6
1 since
2 ago
3 for
4 for
5 since
6 ago

7
1 b
2 a
3 b
4 a
5 b
6 b

8 b

9
2 arrived … at six o'clock
3 bought … last week
4 wrote … two years ago
5 went … in 2014
6 began learning French after her holiday in Nice
7 lost … last night
8 lived … when we were first married
9 worked … from 2011 to 2018
10 had … before we left home

10
1 I haven't seen that new film yet.
2 Jim hasn't retired yet.
3 He (has) worked in the same school for 20 years.
4 I have studied at this school since September.
5 My grandfather died ten years ago.
6 He lived in London until he died last year.
7 Dave's not here. He's gone to Spain on holiday.
8 You look suntanned! Where have you been?
9 I can't believe I left school ten years ago.
10 I haven't spoken to Harry for months.

11

1
1 Have ... been
2 went
3 have ... ever met
4 came
5 Has ... ever visited
6 flew

2
1 have ... ever lived
2 did ... do
3 had
4 have always lived
5 have never even cooked

3
1 have already started
2 started
3 Have ... met
4 haven't
5 was
6 got back
7 haven't decided

12
1 brewing beer
2 because he thought it was a bad idea
3 'Do what makes you happy rather than what's going to make you rich.'

13

2	thought	9	discovered
3	have done	10	hit
4	was suffering	11	began
5	was earning	12	has continued
6	wasn't enjoying	13	has become
7	left	14	has made
8	didn't want	15	has learned

14
1 ✗ The family business was suffering in 1984.
2 ✓
3 ✗ Jim named the beer after Samuel Adams, the 18th century Boston brewer and war hero.
4 ✓
5 ✓
6 ✗ He has learned that happiness comes from doing what you like.

Vocabulary

1
Table 1
2 expense
3 responsible
4 fame
5 dangerous
6 happiness
7 musical
8 health

Table 2
2 competition
3 invite
4 practice
5 collect
6 discovery
7 compare
8 decision

Table 3
2 photographer
3 politician
4 artist
5 psychologist
6 scientist
7 inventor
8 musician

2
1 psychologist
2 musical
3 politicians
4 succeed
5 discovery
6 scientist
7 competition
8 practice

3

1 ●●	2 ●●	3 ●●●
artist	invite	collection
famous	discuss	decision
danger	succeed	

4 ●●●	5 ●●●●
musical	invitation
happiness	competition
photograph	politician

Everyday English

1

1	wasn't it?	5	didn't they?
2	is it?	6	don't you?
3	don't we?	7	isn't it?
4	didn't we?	8	haven't we?

2

1	c	3	b	5	f	7	h
2	a	4	d	6	e	8	g

REVIEW

Grammar

1
1 have ... had
2 haven't played
3 haven't spoken
4 haven't finished
5 have ... tried
6 haven't eaten
7 have ... taken

2

1	c	6	c
2	c	7	b
3	b	8	a
4	b	9	b
5	c	10	a

Unit 7 Simply the best

Grammar

1
2 What's the food like?
3 What are the people like?
4 What's Rio de Janeiro like?
5 What's the nightlife like?
6 What are the beaches like?

2

b	1	e	2
c	6	f	5
d	4		

3
2 Did you
3 was the food
4 Did you
5 was the weather

4
1 a, c
2 a, b
3 a, c
4 b, c

5
2 What's Rita like?
3 What does Rita like?
4 Do you like Rita?

6
2 Rita ... Jaco
3 more confident
4 Rita ... Jaco
5 Rita ... Jaco
6 more interesting job
7 Rita's house ... than Jaco's house
8 more expensive than Jaco's
9 more ... than Rita's house

7
2 as cold as
3 not as tall as
4 as expensive as
5 is not as ... as
6 as tall as

8
2 No, she didn't. She bought the most expensive one.
3 No, it isn't. This is the most difficult one.
4 No, it isn't. This is the ugliest building I've ever seen.
5 No, he isn't. He is the kindest person I know.
6 No, it isn't. It's the worst restaurant in town.

9
1 It's the tallest in the world.
2 Yours is the same as mine.
3 She's younger than her brothers.
4 He looks like his father.
5 They're different from the others.

10
1 He's older than he looks.
2 Jessica's as tall as her mother.
3 London is more expensive than Vienna.
4 Oxford is one of the oldest universities in Europe.
5 He isn't as intelligent as his sister.
6 This is harder than I expected.
7 Who is the richest man in the world?
8 Everything is cheaper in my country.
9 The great white shark is the most dangerous shark in the world.
10 Your idea is much better than mine.

How old am I?

11 1 16
2 Chris
3 14
4 no
5 no
6 20

12 2 highest
3 poorest
4 best
5 better
6 fitter
7 most famous
8 harder
9 most frightening
10 tallest
11 better
12 most remarkable

13 1 ✓
2 ✗ She was chosen because she was better at sports and fitter than the other students.
3 ✗ She knew nothing about climbing before she began the training.
4 ✗ The training was a lot harder than she expected.
5 ✓
6 ✗ She climbed Africa's tallest mountain.
7 ✓
8 ✓

Vocabulary

1 2 b
3 a
4 e
5 d
6 g
7 i
8 f
9 h
10 j

2 1 difficult
2 good-looking
3 clever
4 unusual
5 happy
6 wonderful

3 2 dirty
3 cheap
4 miserable
5 boring
6 wrong
7 stupid
8 quiet

4 1 polite
2 clean
3 boring
4 correct
5 noisy
6 miserable
7 stupid
8 cheap

Everyday English

1 shall
2 about
3 feel
4 Would
5 sounds
6 What's on?
7 good
8 close
9 Is it expensive to get in?

REVIEW

Grammar

1 1 colder
2 the most intelligent
3 hotter
4 the worst
5 easier
6 more modern
7 more expensive
8 the busiest

Vocabulary

2 1 a
2 a
3 b
4 a
5 b
6 b
7 a
8 b

Unit 8 Living dangerously

Grammar

1 2 j
3 c
4 k
5 b
6 f
7 h
8 i
9 g
10 a
11 d

2 2 do ... have to
3 Do ... have to
4 doesn't have to
5 does ... have to

3 1 had to
2 had to
3 didn't have to
4 had to
5 didn't have to
6 had to
7 didn't have to
8 didn't have to
9 didn't have to
10 had to

4 3 O
4 P
5 P
6 O
7 O
8 P

5 2 must tidy
3 must stay
4 must text
5 must drive
6 must reply
7 must meet

6 1 mustn't
2 don't have to
3 don't have to
4 mustn't
5 mustn't
6 doesn't have to
7 mustn't
8 doesn't have to

7 2 I think you should go to the dentist.
3 I think she should go by bus instead.
4 I don't think they should stay out all night.
5 I think you should say sorry.
6 I think you should take it back to the shop.
7 I don't think you should eat so much chocolate.

8 2 do you think we should see?
3 do you think I should go?
4 do you think we should buy/get/make?
5 do you think I should cook?

9 1 should
2 should
3 have to
4 should
5 shouldn't
6 don't have to
7 have to
8 don't have to
9 should
10 have to

10 1 must
2 mustn't
3 must
4 shouldn't
5 shouldn't
6 should

11 1 ✗ She sometimes has to cycle 500 miles a week.
2 ✗ She has had to go to hospital twice because of accidents with London taxi drivers.
3 ✗ There's no sick pay for couriers.
4 ✓
5 ✗ She had to spend a whole week's earning on warm clothes.
6 ✗ She knows that eventually she will have to get another job.

12 2 do ... have to be
3 does ... have to be
4 do ... have to do
5 does ... have to wear

Vocabulary

1

Parts of the body	
waist	shoulders
ankles	neck
wrist	toes
Things to wear on your body	
hoodie	tracksuit
pyjamas	belt
vest	leggings
Things to wear on your feet	
socks	slippers
boots	trainers
sandals	

2

E	**A**	**R**	B	K	J	C	L	A	I	O	M
S	I	X	P	C	**F**	**I**	**N**	**G**	**E**	**R**	C
J	W	B	Y	**H**	Q	D	K	G	F	M	M
B	G	H	H	**A**	U	B	F	U	Y	D	Q
Z	A	M	V	**N**	I	S	G	D	S	K	O
W	C	F	O	**D**	J	**M**	**O**	**U**	**T**	**H**	P
A	**R**	**M**	T	M	**E**	I	C	S	E	N	H
L	N	C	J	S	**Y**	K	T	A	**T**	H	**F**
L	D	A	R	W	**E**	M	F	L	**E**	R	**O**
E	I	R	Y	M	Z	K	I	M	**E**	L	**O**
G	I	Q	K	B	C	L	M	G	**T**	O	**T**
W	G	Y	**N**	**O**	**S**	**E**	F	G	**H**	I	K

3 2 fingers
3 nose
4 legs
5 eyes
6 mouth
7 teeth
8 arms
9 foot
10 hands

Everyday English

1 feel
2 sneezing; blowing
3 sprained; hurts
4 have been
5 swallow
6 go
7 drink
8 take

REVIEW

Grammar

1
1 He doesn't have to work.
2 Do you have to wear a uniform for your job?
3 I have to study very hard because I want to get a good job.
4 We don't have to get up early on Saturday.
5 When I was a child I had to help my mother with the housework.
6 Do you have to go to an English lesson today?
7 You don't have to eat the soup if you don't like it.
8 I don't think you should marry Kevin – he doesn't love you.

2
1 b
2 a
3 b
4 c
5 a
6 c
7 b
8 c

Stop and check Units 5–8

Grammar

1 b
2 b
3 c
4 b
5 b
6 c
7 b
8 b
9 c
10 a
11 a
12 a
13 c
14 b
15 a
16 c
17 b
18 a
19 b
20 a

Vocabulary

Across
1 throat
4 no idea
9 happiness
11 rude
12 but
13 broken
15 one
16 Jungle
17 nearest
19 road
20 stone
23 fill in
25 chocolate
27 be
28 rings
29 helps
30 won
33 cap
34 until
35 discover
36 decided

Down
2 hoodie
3 top
4 noise
5 destruction
6 at
7 written
8 Turn off
10 abroad
12 began
14 keep
17 no
18 easiest
21 eaten
22 competed
23 forward
24 lends
25 cheaper
26 about
31 glad

Unit 9 What a story!

Grammar

3 enjoyed
4 had inherited
5 opened
6 had lost
7 lay
8 visited
9 had tried
10 met
11 cut
12 looked
13 had run
14 appeared
15 killed
16 had stolen

2
1 had ... seen
2 had ... walked
3 had ... learned
4 had followed
5 had been

3
1 I was hungry because I hadn't eaten anything all day.
2 I was tired because I hadn't slept well the night before.
3 I didn't have any money because I'd spent it all on clothes.
4 I was late for work because I hadn't set the alarm on my phone.
5 My mother was worried because I hadn't rung her for a week.
6 My father was angry because I'd crashed his car.

4
3 went
4 had gone
5 gave
6 had given

5
1 ... he had woken up really late.
2 He had missed the train to work, so he had got a taxi.
3 The taxi had broken down.
4 He had arrived at work too late for his meeting.
5 His boss had been very annoyed with him.
6 He had felt ill in the afternoon, so he had left work early.

6
2 f
3 e
4 c
5 a
6 d

7
2 After I'd eaten my dinner, I still felt hungry.
3 Although I hadn't studied for the exam, I got a good grade.
4 Tony had told me how the story ended before I finished the book!
5 We didn't stop eating until we'd finished everything.
6 As soon as I'd done my homework, I went to bed.
7 I'd been very rude to him, so I rang and apologized.
8 I ran to the station, but the train had already left.

8
2 or
3 When
4 but
5 before
6 until
7 while
8 because

9
1 when
2 When
3 because
4 However
5 before
6 until
7 while
8 when
9 so
10 After
11 Although
12 while
13 Before

10
1 was running; met
2 had lived; started
3 hadn't owned
4 finished; managed
5 wanted
6 had ... completed; discovered; had gone missing
7 returned; were ... looking
8 went; spotted; contacted
9 knew; had seen
10 heard; had given

Vocabulary

1
Across
1 angry
3 proud
5 lonely
7 jealous
8 scared
9 excited

Down
2 nervous
4 upset
6 homesick

2
1, 2 bear
3, 4 match
5, 6 spell
7, 8 fan

3
1 type
2 fine
3 lie
4 fair
5 flat

Everyday English

1 so; such a
2 such a; so much
3 so many; so much
4 such; so
5 such a; so many

REVIEW

Grammar

1
1 met; didn't recognize; hadn't seen
2 had ... cooked; got
3 was having; rang
4 hadn't done; gave
5 got; had missed
6 screamed; were watching

2
1 when
2 when
3 while
4 as soon as
5 because
6 However
7 while
8 although
9 before
10 until

Unit 10 All-time greats

Grammar

1
1 was founded
2 was fined
3 was offered
4 was refused
5 is estimated
6 is watched
7 has been affected
8 are watched
9 was awarded
10 was named
11 is predicted
12 will be watched
13 will be made
14 will be developed

2
1 b
2 a
3 a
4 b
5 b

3
Present Simple
2 is produced
3 are watched
4 is … delivered
5 are covered
6 is kept

Past Simple
2 Was … damaged
3 was sold
4 was introduced
5 was broken
6 were taken

Present Perfect
2 Have … been caught
3 has been sacked
4 has been delayed
5 has … been promoted

will
2 will be emailed
3 will … be held

4
2 **A** Where is … spoken?
B India.
3 **A** How many babies are born every second?
B 4.
4 **A** Where was the World Cup held in 2018?
B Russia.
5 **A** When were Prince Harry and Meghan Markle married?
B 2018.
6 **A** How many lives have been saved by seatbelts since 1975?
B Over one million.

5
2 No, it isn't. It's made in France.
3 No, they aren't. They're made by Apple.
4 No, it wasn't. It was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.
5 No, it wasn't. It was built by the Romans.

6
2 be spent
3 be served
4 be cleaned
5 be banned
6 be taken
7 be knocked down
8 be cancelled
9 be contacted

7
1 b
2 a
3 a
4 b
5 a
6 a

8
2 heartbroken
3 shocked
4 determined
5 delighted
6 horrified
7 annoyed
8 surprised
9 talented
10 amused

9
1 is used
2 was invented
3 wrote
4 started
5 was invented
6 was made
7 kept
8 was brought
9 was built
10 has been made
11 uses
12 be recycled
13 is expected
14 is done
15 be read

10
1 d, g
2 c, f
3 a
4 e
5 b

11
2 was … invented?
3 was … invented
4 was … brought
5 was … built?
6 has … been made
7 … is used

12
2 No, it wasn't! It was invented by a Chinese government official.
3 No, it wasn't! It was brought to Europe by the Arabs.
4 No, it hasn't! It has been made out of wood for more than 300 years. / It has been made out of wood since the 18th century.
5 No, it isn't! It is expected to grow worldwide.

Vocabulary

1
2 board
3 coffee
4 star
5 hair
6 ticket
7 sun
8 book
9 traffic
10 station

2
2 cookbook
3 keyboard
4 parking ticket
5 suncream
6 sunset
7 headlights
8 return ticket

3
1 well paid
2 badly behaved
3 well equipped
4 well done
5 well dressed
6 badly written
7 badly dressed
8 well-known

Everyday English

1
1 left
2 missed call
3 back
4 calling
5 get back
6 Speak

2
1 hear
2 breaking up
3 signal
4 get in touch
5 got back
6 replies
7 send

3
1 How
2 Could
3 through
4 line
5 hold
6 call

REVIEW

1 developed
2 was downloaded
3 has overtaken
4 has become
5 be used
6 range
7 are given
8 suggested
9 decided
10 was influenced
11 has … been downloaded

Unit 11 People with a passion

Grammar

1
1 I've been doing my homework for three hours. I'm exhausted.
I've done my homework, so I can go out with my friends now.
2 My son's been collecting football cards since he was six.
He's collected nearly two hundred already.
3 Ria has been learning English for just six months and she's fluent.
She's learned three languages in three years! She's amazing.

2
2 have you been doing
3 Has she started
4 has been trying
5 hasn't succeeded
6 has been looking for
7 has applied
8 have been working
9 have attached
10 has been collecting

3 1 d
2 c
3 f
4 g
5 h
6 a
7 e
8 b

4 1 have been waiting
2 have been trying
3 has been studying
4 have been saving
5 has been sunbathing
6 has been crying

5 1 have ... been learning
2 Has ... been raining
3 has ... been learning
4 Have ... been watching
5 has ... been going out
6 have ... been doing

6 1 a
2 a
3 b
4 a
5 b
6 a
7 b
8 a
9 b
10 a

7 1 've been running
2 've cut
3 Have you heard
4 's been shopping
5 've broken
6 've been reading
7 's been painting
8 has given
9 've lost
10 've been looking

8 1 How long have you been studying English?
2 She's been living in Japan for two years now.
3 Have you known Robin for a long time?
4 She has been working very hard lately.
5 What have you had to eat today?
6 George hasn't finished his homework yet.
7 The plane hasn't arrived yet.
8 I've always wanted to see the Northern Lights.
9 Steve has gone to the shops.
10 It's been raining for ages.
11 What have your children been doing?
12 I've had a dog for five years now.

9 1 haven't seen
2 have ... been doing
3 saw
4 started
5 have ... worked/been working
6 enjoy
7 have ... been going out
8 met
9 remember

10 Justin Bieber, Elvis Presley, Marilyn Monroe
They are important to Paul Fraser because of their hair. Paul is a celebrity hair collector.

11 2 have ... been
3 don't ... want
4 make
5 has been collecting
6 has been
7 realized
8 sold
9 owns
10 has
11 bought
12 has been selling
13 has ... paid
14 did ... belong
15 cost

12 2 does ... collect
He collects hair, stamps, coins, fine art, and antiques.
3 has ... been collecting
He has been collecting celebrity hair for some years.
4 did ... start
Because that is the best way of making money.
5 was ... sold
It was sold for $35,000.
6 Does ... own
No, he doesn't. He owns Paul McCartney's, Michael Jackson's, Marilyn Monroe's, Napoleon's, Kennedy's, and Charles Dickens's hair.
7 does ... charge
He charges $570 for one strand of hair.
8 has ... paid; was
It was Elvis Presley's hair and it cost $115,000.

Vocabulary

1

Birth	Marriage	Death
pregnant	wedding	widow
midwife	get divorced	dead
give birth	get engaged	funeral
due	honeymoon	widower
expecting	Congratulations!	cemetery
Congratulations!		gravestone
		die of
		pass away

2 2 c
3 g
4 b
5 a
6 e
7 h
8 d

Everyday English

1 e
2 c
3 b
4 f
5 a
6 d

REVIEW

2 have been acting
3 trained
4 have ... made
5 Have ... won
6 did ... do
7 got
8 was running
9 do ... do
10 'm shooting
11 have ... read
12 Do ... prefer
13 did ... cry
14 was rehearsing
15 have ... made

Unit 12 You never know ...

Grammar

1 2 're looking for
3 won't be disappointed
4 are
5 'll love
6 feel
7 'll have
8 like
9 'll want to do
10 bring
11 book
12 'll include
13 aren't
14 'll give

2 2 What will you do if you feel scared?
3 What will you do if you don't like the other people on the trip?
4 What will you do if you get seasick?
5 What will you do if you fail the scuba diving course?
6 What will you do if you don't see a great white shark?

3 2 f
3 e
4 a
5 d
6 c

4 2 wouldn't get up/'d sleep
3 wouldn't work
4 'd go
5 'd wear

5 2 When would you get up?
3 How many hours would you work?
4 Where would you go on holiday?
5 What kind of clothes would you wear?

6 1 was/were; would buy
2 lived; would get
3 had; would grow
4 got; would drive
5 had; would take up

7 1 were; 'd travel
2 see; 'll tell
3 'll come; like
4 came; 'd understand
5 was; 'd get
6 don't get; 'll be

8 1 What would you do if you won the lottery?
2 If I was/were taller, I would join the police force.
3 We will not go out this afternoon if the weather is bad.
4 If I didn't have a job, I would get up at ten o'clock every day.
5 If you don't study hard, you will not get into university.
6 I would buy these shoes if they didn't cost so much.
7 Don't worry – if your boss calls, I'll tell him you're not feeling well.
8 If I spoke perfect English, I would not have to study it at all!

9 2 We might go to Spain on holiday.
3 I might go to the cinema tonight.
4 We might go out for dinner on Saturday.
5 I might get a bike for my birthday.

10 1 might be
2 might go out; might stay in
3 'll see
4 might make
5 'm taking
6 are going to get

11 1 if
2 when
3 If
4 when
5 If
6 if
7 when
8 if

2 1 Supervolcanoes are extremely large and powerful volcanoes.
2 The last one erupted 74,000 years ago.
3 There are about 40 supervolcanoes on earth.

13

a	2	e	7
b	6	f	3
c	5	g	8
d	1	h	4

14 1 would be
2 would have
3 would turn
4 wouldn't be able to
5 would die
6 wouldn't survive
7 would do
8 will cause
9 will lose
10 will be destroyed

Vocabulary

1 1 take
2 bring
3 come
4 go

2 2 came first in the race
3 came true
4 bring people together
5 take a break
6 take a seat
7 go wrong
8 go well together

3 Verb + preposition
1 for
2 with
3 of
4 for
5 to

Preposition + noun
1 on
2 on
3 on
4 by
5 at

Adjective + preposition
1 about
2 in
3 about
4 of
5 with

Noun + preposition
1 on
2 with
3 to
4 of
5 of

Everyday English

2 A Thank you so much **for** a lovely evening.
B I'm **glad** you enjoyed it.

3 A Thanks for **having** me.
B It's been a **pleasure**. You know you're always **welcome** to stay.
A You're **very** kind.

4 A Have a good **flight** and text me when you get home.
B I will. Thanks for driving me to the airport.
A No problem.
B Please **give** my love to your parents.

REVIEW

2 would be
3 'll text
4 arrive
5 aren't
6 didn't know
7 don't like
8 'll let
9 happened
10 lands
11 'll pick
12 do

Stop and check Units 9-12

Grammar

1	a	6	b	11	c	16	a
2	c	7	a	12	b	17	c
3	b	8	b	13	c	18	b
4	b	9	b	14	b	19	a
5	c	10	c	15	a	20	b

Vocabulary

Across
2 ago
6 well
9 wrong
11 outside
13 keyboard
16 having
18 off
21 fine
22 one
23 free
25 look for
27 each
30 agree with
32 of
34 lost
36 stream
38 dressed
39 ate
40 stay

Down
1 down
3 gig
4 proud
5 match
7 lie
8 together
10 traffic lights
12 driver
14 bought
15 of
17 generous
19 get
20 coffee
23 first
24 gone
26 few
28 about
31 into
33 for
35 set
37 eat